

مرجع زبان ایرانیان

# بگومگوهای ۲۰ دیالوگ

Level; Intermediate

همراه با CD [ فایل صوتی MP3 ]



MP3

تحلیل 20 داستانک اول از کتاب 60 داستانک روزمره

سعیدشاهی

کتاب پیش نیاز ؛ 60 داستانک روزمره

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این مجموعه به صورت نشر برخط و حامل به ثبت رسیده است.

کپی برداری از آن خلاف قانون، شرع و اخلاق است و شامل پیگرد خواهد شد.

## **پیشگفتار**

کتاب موجود، تحلیل جامع 20 داستانک اول کتاب 60 داستانک می باشد که با توضیح مترادف | ها، متضاده‌ها، اصطلاحات روزمره و نکات گرامری تک تک 20 داستانک اول، زبان آموز را تشویق به یادگیری نکات کلیدی داستانک ها می نماید. زبان آموزان باید توجه داشته باشند که با گوش دادن به فایل صوتی داستانک ها مسلط به یادگیری تمامی نکات کلیدی ارائه شده در متن خواهند شد.

## **مؤلف**

لازم به ذکر است مؤلف با به کار بردن چندین باره اصطلاحات روزمره به عناوین مختلف در داستانک ها، زبان آموز را ترغیب به مرور دقیق مباحث می نماید. نکات گرامری داستانک ها ، بیش تر در بخش سوالات فایل های صوتی توضیح داده شده است.

## **توجه:**

زبان آموزان ابتدا باید کتاب 60 داستانک ها را کامل به پایان رسانده و پس از آن شروع به مطالعه این کتاب نمایند.

علامه اختصاری که در Dictionary بسیار رایج است

<b>adj</b>	<b>adjective</b>	صفت
<b>adv</b>	<b>adverb</b>	قید
<b>n</b>	<b>noun</b>	اسم
<b>v</b>	<b>verb</b>	فعل
<b>pron</b>	<b>pronoun</b>	
<b>sb</b>	<b>Somebody</b>	یک کسی (کسی)
<b>s.th</b>	<b>Something</b>	یک چیزی (چیزی)
<b>BrE</b>	<b>British English</b>	انگلیسی بریتانیایی
<b>AmE</b>	<b>American English</b>	انگلیسی امریکایی
<b>Formal</b>		رسمی
<b>Informal</b>		غیر رسمی
<b>/</b>		"یا"
<b>E.g</b>	<b>Example</b>	مثال
<b>SYN</b>	<b>Synonym</b>	مترادف
<b>OPP</b>	<b>opposite</b>	متضاد

## *MINI STORY- 1 Tony's Marriage*

**Tony** is Australian, his mother tongue is English. Tony loves to learn Persian, because he is going to travel to Iran and he likes to marry an Iranian girl. Tony is a businessman and Tony's job is risky and stressful, yet he loves his job. He is a very hard-working person and he works 8 hours, from morning until (till) evening. Tony can speak three languages, that's why people call him a multi lingual person.

## *Everyday Vocabulary, Popular Idioms & Grammar Tips*

### 1. Multi-lingual :\adj Speaking several different Languages

E.g. A **multi-lingual** classroom

### 2. Mother-tongue :\n the language that you first learn to speak when you are a child.

E.g. Her **mother-tongue** is Australian.

### 3. Hard-working :\adj

E.g. She is a **hard-working** nurse. **SYN Industrious**

### 4. Risky :\adj

E.g. It's (it is) a **risky** business. **SYN Dangerous**

### 5. Stressful :\adj

E.g. It was a **stressful** time for all of us.

### 6. Marry :\v to get married to sb, to become the husband or wife of sb

### 7. Marry sb :\v

E.g.1. She **married** a German.

E.g.2. I guess, I'm (I am) not the **marrying** kind.

E.g.3. They **married** young.



**E.g.4.** They're (They are) getting **married** next month.

❖ *Marry in haste = marry quickly, without really getting to know each other.*

❖ *Marry money = marry a rich person*

❖ اول جمله را سوالی می‌کنیم بعد Wh-questions را می‌آوریم.

❖ "Do you think/ Do you know/ Can you guess" وقتی می‌آید جمله ی بعد از آن ها خبری می‌شود.

### ***Key-Questions***

- 1) Who is Australian?
- 2) Where is Tony from?
- 3) What is his mother tongue?
- 4) Do you think his native tongue is English or Turkish? Or is his native tongue English or Turkish?
- 5) Do you think he is tired or happy?
- 6) What language does Tony love to learn?
- 7) Does Tony love to learn Persian or Spanish?
- 8) Why do you think Tony/ he is going to learn Persian?
- 9) Why is he going to learn Persian?
- 10) For what reason is Tony/ he going to learn Persian?
- 11) Do you think Tony is going to marry an Iranian or an American girl?
- 12) Is he gonna travel? Or is he going to travel?
- 13) Who is Tony/he going to travel with?
- 14) Where is he gonna travel? Or where is he going to travel?
- 15) Which country is Tony going to travel? Or which country is Tony gonna travel?
- 16) What does Tony do for work?

- 17) What does he do?
- 18) What is Tony's job? Or what is his job?
- 19) Do you think Tony's job is very interesting and fun or risky and stressful?
- 20) Does Tony love or hate his job?
- 21) Is he a hard-working person?
- 22) How many hours does he work?
- 23) How many languages does he speak?
- 24) Why do you think people call him a multi-lingual person?
- 25) Do you think people call him a multi lingual or a mono-lingual person?
- 26) Do you think he can speak one language only or 3 languages?
- 27) Please, talk about Tony in 6 sentences.

## *MINI STORY- 2 Evening Activities*

**In the evening** I study English. I speak English to myself. I have no friend to speak English with. I listen to the pop music in the evening and sometimes I read a newspaper. I go to bed too late because I spend a lot of time on Facebook/Telegram.

## *Everyday Vocabulary , Popular Idioms & Grammar Tips*

### 1. Spend :v energy, time

E.g.1. She **spends** too much energy on things that don't matter.

E.g.2. I **spend** too much time watching TV.

E.g.3. A) How do you **spend** your spare time?

B) We **spent** the weekend in Paris.

### ❖ *Spend money*

E.g.1. She **spent** 100 \$ on a new dress.

E.g.2. I **spent** all my money when I was on vacation.

### 2. It's (it is) time for bed = time to go to sleep = time to go to bed.

❖ زمان حال ساده (Simple Present): عملی که به صورت مستدام انجام می گیرد. عملی که در یک وقت ثابت اتفاق می افتد.

نشانه‌های حال ساده:

• does و do

• every day

• every other day

• every morning

• every evening

• every afternoon

### ***Key-Questions***

- 1) Do you study English?
- 2) When do you usually study English?
- 3) Why do you study English?
- 4) Who do you study English with?
- 5) Where do you study English?
- 6) Do you usually speak English to yourself or with your friends?

جواب کوتاه: Yes, I do/ No, I don't

جواب بلند: Yes, I speak English to myself / No, I speak English with my friends

- 7) Do you have any friends to speak English?
- 8) How many friends do you have to speak English with?
- 9) Do you have a lot of friends to speak English or you have no friend?
- 10) Don't you have any friends to speak English?
- 11) What kind of music do you like?
- 12) Do you listen to music?
- 13) What kind of/ type of music do you listen to?
- 14) Do you listen to the pop music?
- 15) When do you usually listen to the pop music?
- 16) Do you read a newspaper?
- 17) What type of newspaper do you read?
- 18) When do you usually read a newspaper?



- 19) Why do you read a newspaper?
- 20) Do you go to bed too early or too late?
- 21) What time do you go to bed?
- 22) Who goes to bed too late?
- 23) Do you spend time on Telegram/ Facebook?
- 24) How many hours do you spend time on Telegram/ Facebook?
- 25) Are you interested in Telegram / Facebook?
- 26) Which one are you more interested in?
- 27) Who spends time on Facebook/ Telegram?
- 28) Please tell me how do you spend your evening?
- 29) What do you usually do in the evening?
- 30) Who do you go out with?
- 31) Why do you go out?
- 32) Do you go to English class?
- 33) Who do you go to English class with?
- 34) Why do you go to English class?
- 35) Which institution do you go to learn English?
- 36) Which university do you study in?
- 37) How many hours do you spend time with your friends?
- 38) Do you eat lunch?
- 39) What time do you eat lunch?
- 40) What do you usually do in the evening?



### ***MINI STORY- 3 Future Plan***

**I am 18 years old.** I am single. I don't like to marry for next 10 years. I have big plans in my mind and I must achieve all my dreams. I really love my life. My life is awesome. I work so hard and I never waste my time. I am planning to be the best English learner and I am going to travel all over the world. I am an early bird. I wake up too early and I usually make a breakfast by myself. I don't usually drive to office. I have a personal driver and he drives me everywhere I like.

### ***Everyday Vocabulary, Popular Idioms & Grammar Tips***

#### **1. Marry :v**

**E.g.1.** I don't (do not) like to **marry** for next 10 years.

**E.g.2.** When are you going to **marry**? / When are you gonna **marry**?

**E.g.3.** She's (She is) going to **marry**. / She's (She is) gonna **marry**.

#### **2. Married :adj**

**E.g.** He/ She is **married**. **OPP** I'm (I am) single.

#### **3. Achieve :v**

**E.g.1.** You must/ should **achieve** all your dreams/ goals/ aims. "No excuse at all."

**E.g.2.** He **has** (He's) finally **achieved** success.

**E.g.3.** We **have** (We've) finally **achieved** success.

#### **4. Achievement :n**

**E.g.1.** It was a great **achievement**.

**E.g.2.** It was a big **achievement**.

**E.g.3.** It will be a great **achievement**.

**E.g.4.** Writing a book, doing business, importing and exporting are great **achievements**.

5. **Awesome** :\adj Very good, Great, Fantastic, Very impressive, Amazing, Marvelous, Terrific

E.g.1. His teacher is **awesome**.

E.g.2. My life is really **awesome/ marvelous/ terrific**.

6. **Waste** :\v Waste time, food, energy (Electricity/ Your effort)

E.g.1. Huge food **wasted**.

E.g.2. Huge food and drink were **wasted**.

E.g.3. **Wasting** food is not a proud.

E.g.4. His talents are **wasted** in that job.

E.g.5. His talents were **wasted** in that job.

E.g.6. You are **wasted** as a sales manager; you **should have been** an actor.

E.g.7. You are **wasted** as a financial manager; you **should have been** an actor.

E.g.8. You **should have** continued education.

E.g.9. You **shouldn't (Should not) have** stopped your education.

E.g.10. Don't (Do not) **waste** money.

7. **Travel** :\v to go from one place to another

E.g.1. What **are you going to/ gonna do**?

E.g.2. **Are you going to/ gonna** go somewhere?

E.g.3. **I'm (I am) gonna travel to** every part of the world/ all over the world.

8. **Early bird** :\adj

E.g.1. You're (You are) an **early bird** this morning.

E.g.2. You should be an **early bird**.

E.g.3. Are you an **early bird**? "Yes, I am. I am an **early bird**."

## 9. Drive :\v

E.g. I have a personal driver and he **drives** me wherever I like.

## 10. Make :\v

### ❖ *Make a mistake*

E.g.1. Don't (Do not) **make a mistake**

E.g.2. If you **make a mistake**, it doesn't (Does not) matter because it will be a good lesson.

### ❖ *Make a noise*

E.g.1. Don't (Do not) **make a noise** because he is studying.

E.g.2. Don't (Do not) **make a noise** because he is gonna concentrate.

## 11. Make sb do s.th :\v to cause sb to do s.th

E.g.1. She always **makes** me **laugh**.

E.g.2. Don't (Do not) **make** me **cry**.

E.g.3. This dress **makes** me **look** fat.

E.g.4. Nothing will **make** me **change** my mind.

E.g.5. You can't (cannot) **make** me **change** my mind.

E.g.6. They **made** me **memorize** the whole story.

### ❖ *Make a decision*

### ❖ *Make a plan*

### ❖ *Make a guess*

### ❖ *I have big plans, goals and aims in my mind.*

## 12. Personal :\adj

E.g. I try not to let anybody intervene (interfere) with my **personal** life.

❖ **حال کامل:** عملی که در گذشته انجام شده و تا زمان حال ادامه داشته است.

**Have/ Has + Verb (p.p)**

❖ عملی که در گذشته باید می‌دادی ولی ندادی.

**Should + Have + Verb (p.p)**

❖ عملی که در انجام دادن آن اطمینان و قطعیت وجود دارد و مصمم هستید که آن را انجام دهید.

**To be going to + verb**

When you say “**I’m going to...**” means: I’m really determined/ assertive to do s.th

❖ **Tag Questions**

اگر یک طرف جمله مثبت باشد، طرف دیگر جمله منفی است و برعکس.

جمله در هر زمانی نوشته شده باشد، tag question ها هم به همان زمان نوشته می شوند.

**E.g.** You don’t waste your time, do you?

**E.g.** You won’t be late, will you?

**E.g.** You love me, don’t you?

**E.g.** You will be successful, won’t you?

**E.g.** You weren’t at the meeting yesterday, were you?

### ***Key-Questions***

1) How old are you?

How old is your father/mother/friend?

2) Are you single or married?

3) Do you like to marry for next 10 years?

4) Do you have big plans in your mind?

5) Who must achieve his goals?

6) Do you really love your life?

- 7) I think your life is awesome, am I right?
- 8) I think you work so hard, is that right?
- 9) Do you have small or big plans in your mind?
- 10) Do you work so hard?
- 11) I think you waste your time, is that right?
- 12) I heard that you are planning to be the best English learner, is that right?
- 13) Are you going to travel all over the world?
- 14) Are you going to travel one country only or all over the world?
- 15) Do you wake up late in the morning?
- 16) I think you are an early bird, right?
- 17) Do you make a breakfast by yourself or your mom makes a breakfast for you?
- 18) Do you drive or you have a personal driver?
- 19) Do you take a taxi or take a bus to work?
- 20) I think your driver drives you everywhere you like, is that right?



بگو مگو های ۲۰ دیالوگ؛  
در واقع توضیح کامل ۲۰ داستانک  
اول کتاب ۶۰ داستانک میباشد که به  
صورت خیلی جامع لغات، اصطلاحات  
، پرسش و پاسخ ها ، نکات حساس  
گرامری در مکالمات روزمره ،  
تحلیل موضوعات داغ روزمره  
با متد آسان و نان استاپ  
سعید شاهی

توجه : کلیه حقوق برای ناشر و مولف محفوظ می باشد .  
تقلید فتوکپی و نمونه برداری از جملات و مطالب کتاب ممنوع بوده و متخلفین  
به موجب قانون حمایت از حقوق مولفان تحت پیگرد قانونی قرار خواهند گرفت .